The bachelor's thesis consists of an analysis of the 5 first chapters of the 2<sup>nd</sup> book of Pausanias' *Periegesis*. The facts stated by the author are analyzed and then related to their material equivalents in the area of archaeological research. The paper is divided into 3 parts. A catalogue of facts described by the author in the text represents the first part. The second part is constituted by internal and external critique of the *Periegeis*. The third part presents individual archaeological researches in the region in which structures, statues or another monuments directly related to Pausanias'work were identified. The appendix also contains, besides the catalogue, several maps indicating graphically the findings.