## **Abstract**

The bachelor thesis has two parts. The first part is a translation of the essay Culturnost', Hygiene and Gender: Sovetization of "Motherhood" in Russia in the 1920s–1930s by Ioulia Gradskova.

The second part is an expert commentary on the translation, which has five parts: analysis of the source text, approach to translation, method of translation, problems of translation and typology of translation shifts.