

## **Abstract**

The thesis deals with the dialogue between Marxists and Christians, which took place mainly in the 60's years and was associated with ideological liberalization of that period. The examination focuses on personage of Milan Machovec, who was the crucial figure of this dialogue and in attempting to review marxism he started new thematization of religious question. The aim of this thesis is to reveal the changes of the basic marxist concepts in dialogue and how the topic of religion enriched the czech marxism. The hypothesis is that the new specific current was formed by using contacts between Marxists and Christians.