The diploma theses deals with drug-related crime of children and juveniles, thus with criminal activity of unauthorized productions and possessions of narcotic and psychotropic substance s according to Sections 187, 187a, 188 and promotion of drug addiction according to Section 188a of The Penal Code. We deal here with the development of the drug situation in the Czech Republic, with a view to children and juveniles, the penal adjustment of the drug delinquencies, the connections between drug criminality and juvenile criminality, the causes of the beginning of drug addiction, with a view to family and school background, free time and generation group, the character of young criminal drug-user, prevention, punishments, proceedings and justice above juveniles. The practical part of the diploma theses contains research of drug- related crime of juveniles from point of view of the clientele of Nízkoprahové středisko Drop ln.