The thesis is titled "Exciting situations in the Life of afghan Refugees in Czech Republic". The main objective of the theoretical part is to present the "exciting situations" with which the Afghan Refugees are in confrontation (in their homeland, during their travel to the host country, in Czech Republic during the Asylum process, and in the Czech society) and the consequences of these situations on the psychosocial environment of the refugees. In the practical part, a questionnaire based research is presented. This is focused on the "exciting situations" of the informants – the Afghan refugees, living in Czech Republic. The research has practically confirmed the theoretical part concerned with these "exciting situations". The end of the research is focused on comparing two studies on "exciting situations" – Iraqi refugees and Afghani ones; are there any similarities between the refugees of these two different countries? Or on contrary, differences lie ahead? The research has included so small sample of informants that it cannot be used as an objective resource. It is created to be an example to reflex and support the theoretical part of the work, and to be a theme of better understanding and introduction of the presented issues.