Diploma thesis "Position of a women in Judaism" is focused an the Status of women in ancient Israel, summarize main regulations and prescript about life of women in Thora. Next main point is story of important women of the Old Testament – Sarah, Rebecca, Rachel, Lea, the daughters of Selofchad, Ruth and both Tamars. Also speak about roles of women in the rest of the Old Testament books. The last part in intent on the situation in Judaism after haskala and endeavours of present women in the field of gender equality.