

**Abstract:**

This bachelor thesis focuses on depiction of Přemyslid fraternal relations in the historical source *Chronica Boemorum*. It primarily tries to analyze how the author of this work, Cosmas, described these family ties and what reasons he might have had for this description. The chronicle's depiction is also supplemented by modern interpretations of the described period and descriptions of other contemporary sources that offer different or complementary information. Apart from the analysis of the author's presentation of fraternal relations, the thesis deals with the issue of the meaning of the key term "brother" in the concept of our oldest chronicler. The text also attempts to understand the chronicler's perception of the relations between biological brothers in the first bohemian ruling dynasty.