

Abstract

The aim of the thesis is to analyse the origin and development of the Circle of Jewish Participants in the Czechoslovak Resistance until its dissolution in 1952. The thesis maps the activities of the association, the changing national programme and the changes that came with the establishment of the Jewish state and the consolidation of the communist regime in Czechoslovakia. One of the main points of the work is the reconstruction of the fates of the main protagonists of the association, their functions and post-war activities. The main purpose of the association after the Second World War was the vision of active participation in the Middle East struggle and the creation of its own settlement on the territory of the state of Israel, which was prevented by the communist regime in Czechoslovakia.