

# Appendix

Appendix no. 1: Articles collected in the data sample (Table)

#	Case study	News media outlet	Original title	Translated title	URL	Date of publication	Frames found
1	Declaration of normalisation	Klassekampen	Lover å ikkje irritere Kina	Promise not to annoy China	<a href="https://klassekampe.n.no/artikkel/2016-12-20/lover-a-ikkje-irritere-kina">https://klassekampe.n.no/artikkel/2016-12-20/lover-a-ikkje-irritere-kina</a>	Dec 20th 2016	‘China is powerless’
2		NRK	– Dette er en julegave vi har ventet på lenge	–This is a Christmas present we’ve been waiting for for a long time	<a href="https://www.nrk.no/tromsogfinnmark/-dette-er-en-julegave-vi-har-ventet-pa-lenge-1.13283593">https://www.nrk.no/tromsogfinnmark/-dette-er-en-julegave-vi-har-ventet-pa-lenge-1.13283593</a>	Dec 19th 2016	‘Norway and China are getting closer’  ‘China is a partner’
3			– Full normalisering i forholdet med Kina	–Full normalisation in the relationship with China	<a href="https://www.nrk.no/norge/-full-normalisering-i-forholdet-med-kina-1.13282574">https://www.nrk.no/norge/-full-normalisering-i-forholdet-med-kina-1.13282574</a>	Dec 19th 2016	‘Normative differences with China is a barrier’  Norway and China are getting closer’  ‘China is a partner’
4		Aftenposten	Forholdet mellom Kina og Norge normalisert etter seks år med isfront	The relationship between China and Norway is normalising after six years of ice front	<a href="https://www.aftenposten.no/okonomi/i/X17QE/forholdet-mellom-kina-og-norge-normalisert-etter-seks-aar-med-isfront">https://www.aftenposten.no/okonomi/i/X17QE/forholdet-mellom-kina-og-norge-normalisert-etter-seks-aar-med-isfront</a>	Dec 19 <sup>th</sup> 2016	‘Norway and China are getting closer’.  ‘China is a partner’
5			– Avtalen med Kina er ydmykende for Norge	– The agreement with China is humiliating for Norway	<a href="https://www.aftenposten.no/verden/i/8MM9r/avtalen-med-kina-er-ydmykende-for-norge">https://www.aftenposten.no/verden/i/8MM9r/avtalen-med-kina-er-ydmykende-for-norge</a>	Dec 19 <sup>th</sup> 2016	‘Norway is powerless’  ‘Normative differences with China are a barrier’
6	FTA with China	Klassekampen	Splittet om Kina-avtale	Disagreement on China agreement	<a href="https://klassekampe.n.no/artikkel/2021-06-14/splittet-om-kina-avtale">https://klassekampe.n.no/artikkel/2021-06-14/splittet-om-kina-avtale</a>	June 14 <sup>th</sup> 2021	‘China is a threat’  ‘Normative differences with China are a barrier’
7			Tapte kamp om strengere Kina-linje	Lost the battle for a stricter China-line	<a href="https://klassekampe.n.no/artikkel/2023-03-27/tapte-kamp-om-strengere-kina-linje">https://klassekampe.n.no/artikkel/2023-03-27/tapte-kamp-om-strengere-kina-linje</a>	March 27th 2023	‘China is a threat’  ‘Normative differences with China are a barrier’

8	FTA with China	NRK	Trumps sikkerhetsrådgiver: – Norge bør ikke undertegne en frihandelsavtale med Kina	Trump's security advisor: – Norway should not sign a free trade agreement with China	<a href="https://www.nrk.no/urix/trumps-sikkerhetsradgiver--norge-bor-ikke-undertegne-en-frihandelsavtale-med-kina-1.15443508">https://www.nrk.no/urix/trumps-sikkerhetsradgiver--norge-bor-ikke-undertegne-en-frihandelsavtale-med-kina-1.15443508</a>	April 5th 2021	'China is a threat'  'Normative differences with China are a barrier'
9		Aftenposten	Anklager om folkemord, masseover-våking og sterilisering av uigurer: Nå har ungdomspartiene fått nok	Accusations of genocide, mass surveillance and sterilisation of Uighurs: The youth parties have had enough now	<a href="https://www.aftenposten.no/verden/i/2dmG2G/anklager-om-folkemord-masseovervaaking-og-sterilisering-av-uigurer-naa-har-ungdomspartiene-faatt-nok">https://www.aftenposten.no/verden/i/2dmG2G/anklager-om-folkemord-masseovervaaking-og-sterilisering-av-uigurer-naa-har-ungdomspartiene-faatt-nok</a>	Feb 21 <sup>st</sup> 2021	'Normative differences with China are a barrier'  'Norway is powerless'
10			Bidens folk bruker F-ordet mot Kina. Det setter Norge i en vanskelig skvis.	Biden's people use the G-word against China. This puts Norway in a difficult position	<a href="https://www.aftenposten.no/verden/i/R9m2xA/bidens-folk-bruker-f-ordet-mot-kina-det-setter-norge-i-en-vanskelig-skvis">https://www.aftenposten.no/verden/i/R9m2xA/bidens-folk-bruker-f-ordet-mot-kina-det-setter-norge-i-en-vanskelig-skvis</a>	Feb 1 <sup>st</sup> 2021	'Normative differences with China are a barrier'
11	China's involvement in the Arctic	Klassekampen	Ønsker ikke skipssamarbeid	Does not want collaboration on ships	<a href="https://klassekampen.no/artikkel/2023-03-23/onsker-ikke-skipssamarbeid">https://klassekampen.no/artikkel/2023-03-23/onsker-ikke-skipssamarbeid</a>	March 23rd 2023	'Normative differences with China are a barrier'  'Norway and China are getting closer'
12		NRK	Etterretningsekspert advarer om økende kinesisk interesse for Svalbard	Intelligence expert warns about increased Chinese interest for Svalbard	<a href="https://www.nrk.no/tromsogfinnmark/kina-sin-interesse-for-svalbard-oker--vil-bli-en-maktfaktor-i-arktis-1.16404395">https://www.nrk.no/tromsogfinnmark/kina-sin-interesse-for-svalbard-oker--vil-bli-en-maktfaktor-i-arktis-1.16404395</a>	May 10th 2023	'China is a threat'
13			Huitfeldt: – Kina spelar ei viktig rolle i å redusere atomtruselen	Huitfeldt: – China plays a central role in reducing the atom threat	<a href="https://www.nrk.no/urix/kina-og-noreg-i-samtaler-om-ukraina-1.16407396">https://www.nrk.no/urix/kina-og-noreg-i-samtaler-om-ukraina-1.16407396</a>	May 12 <sup>th</sup> 2023	'Norway and China are getting closer'  'China is a partner'
14		Aftenposten	Tyskland, Frankrike og... Norge? Uro under midnattssolen kan forklare hvorfor Kina-toppen kommer akkurat hit	Germany, France and... Norway? Unrest under the midnight sun may explain why the China-elite is coming exactly here	<a href="https://www.aftenposten.no/verden/i/jlbMaL/tyskland-frankrike-og-norge-uro-under-midnattssolen-kan-forklare-hvorfor-kina-toppen-kommer-akkurat-hit">https://www.aftenposten.no/verden/i/jlbMaL/tyskland-frankrike-og-norge-uro-under-midnattssolen-kan-forklare-hvorfor-kina-toppen-kommer-akkurat-hit</a>	May 12 <sup>th</sup> 2023	'Norway and China are getting closer'  'China is a partner'

Disclaimer: the translation of the article titles was done by the researcher and may be subject to minor inaccuracies.