In the first chapter of the thesis I would like to repeat information about the Virgin Mary in the New Testament, which should have every Christian in awareness. In the second chapter, I mention the concept of the Virgin Mary in the history of theology - since the Church Fathers, through general councils, the emergence of dogmas, the growing importance of the Virgin Mary, to the time division of the Church. I will deal particularly great importance for outlining difficult situation of the time of the Reformation and understanding of the efforts of reformers, including the reaction of the Catholic Church to the Reformation and the emergence of two recent dogma of the Virgin Mary. In the third section I will show readers the current state of ecumenism. There will be solved the basic problem if the Virgin Mary is hope for ecumenism, if it is possible engage in dialogueon this topic and what are the reactions to these efforts, including an interview with the evangelical pastor. I am going to find out awareness of members of the Protestant and Catholic churches.