This B.A. thesis is describing the activities of Jewish societies-organizations in Prague in the period from the establishment of Czechoslovakia in 1918, toSeptember 1938 when the Munich Agreementwas concluded and the subsequent dissolution of theso-called first Czechoslovak Republic in October 1938. The significant part of the thesis is the description of division of Jewish societies in the capital cityPrague. The division could be based ether on language or ideology. In the lastpart this thesis is the legislation and ambiance that affected the Jewish societies during the 1920s and 1930s.