

Abstract

This bachelor's thesis focuses on the political trials during the first half of 1950 s. It concerns mainly Oskar Valeš (1912–1987), who was a leader of the „Second Sector“, or Intelligence Sector, of the SNB, Osvald Závodský (1910–1954), the former leader of the SNB, and Artur London (1915–1986), the former deputy of minister of Foreign Affairs. The main aim of this thesis is to extend the current knowledge about the trials and to compare the personal memories of the participants with Historians' analyses.