This bachelor's thesis deals with temporary foster care and reflection of its' contemporary form in practice by experts who operate within the frame work of substitute familial care. The thesis is comprised of theoretical and practical parts. Theoretical part seeks to identify the temporary foster care within legal framework of Czech Republic, its' specifics within substitute familial care and the process of its' realisation. Following chapters of theoretical part describe psychological grounds of the care for endangered children, particularly the needs of children which are met by the institute of temporary foster care. Aspects of coexistence with foster parents and forms of help that could possibly be provided towards children in temporary foster care are a subsequent topic. Practical part deals with the reflection of contemporary charakter of temporary foster care from the perspective of experts who work within the field of substitute familial care. Qualitative research methods applied through semi-structured interview were chosen to meet the demands of this thesis. Research goal of this thesis is the identification of positive and negative aspects of implementation of temporary foster care.